OD to 1990; AOS to 1980; AOR; SOA; PhalJ

Rev 02/2024

RESEARCH RESOURCES FOR JUDGES

Note: Contains resource references for *all* judges, not just students and associates. The first section has references to general resources; next has references for resources on Handbook and judging topics; and the last section is an index to references related to genera, species, hybrids and hybridizing. This will be updated from time to time. Look at the indexes for various journals. Use the indexes/archives especially for AOS publications and *Orchid Digest* for articles.

Most journals require a subscription for current issues but have free online indexes. Ask judges who might be subscribers if you need an article in an older issue.

*Note: references to the* ***Judges Forum***(originally from print *Awards Quarterly*) are found on aos.org, judging tab, under Judging Education

Sources for books:

AOS: Shop tab on aos.org

amazon.com (note some sellers great inflate prices even on in-print, new books)

abebooks.com

orchidaceousbooks.com

thriftbooks.com

Orchid judges to borrow from or retiring judges who are dispersing their libraries

Some botanical gardens have orchid book/journal libraries

Where to find AOS webinars: <https://www.aos.org/orchids/webinars.aspx> Scroll down to Recorded Webinars, use the arrow by Webinar Display Filter to just see Judging Webinars (easier to find); click apply.

###### JOURNAL ARTICLES: JOURNALS WITH INDEXES

* Archives of the *AOS Bulletin*, *Orchids, Supplements* to *Orchids* & *Lindleyana*: <http://www.aos.org/about-us/orchids-magazine.aspx> Searchable; subscription required
* *The Orchid Digest*: <http://orchiddigest.org/pub.html#pastissue> Index to authors & titles. For articles, subscription required
* RHS *Orchid Review*: now an annual; index: <https://www.rhs.org.uk/about-the-rhs/pdfs/publications/the-orchid-review/index/the-orchid-review-index.pdf> Subscription required for journals; older than 100 years old, see Biodiversity Heritage Library
* *The Orchadian*, the journal of the Australasian Native Orchid Society. Index. <https://anos.org.au/orchadian-articles-index/?iyear=Last+5+years&itag=All+content&isort=Issue&submit=select> Issues older than c. 20 years in Biodiversity Heritage Library. Rest need subscription. Good for dendrobiums, bulbophyllums, cymbidiums, Sarcochilus, other Australian species and their hybrids.
* *Orchids Australia*, the journal of the Australian Orchid Council. Index to journal archives Journal requires subscription <https://www.orchidsaustralia.com.au/orchidsaustralia.com.au/index.php/orchids-australia/oa-index>
* Australian Orchid Council. Index to AOC awards and includes photos/descriptions. Free. https://www.orchidsaustralia.com.au

**OTHER JOURNALS:**

* *Phalaenopsis*. International Phalaenopsis Alliance. <https://www.phal.org/journal.htm> Subscription required
* *Slipper Orchids.* SOA journal. <http://www.slipperorchid.org/> Subscription required
* *International Odontoglossum Alliance Newsletter*. <http://www.odontalliance.org/journals/index.html> all issues online & *free*
* *Malesian Orchid Journal.* <https://nhpborneo.com/books/plants/> Cost and shipping per issue
* *CSA Journal*. Cymbidium Society of America. (no longer publishing) Worthwhile for cymbidium research.
* *Australian Orchid Review*. Long-running but discontinued publication in 2020. Earlier issues had a large section on cymbidiums every month. In existence for many decades. Often had significant articles.

##### OTHER MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS not listed under a topic:

* *Proceedings of the World Orchid Conference*. These often have articles in them by authors that we do not see in English language journals or vendors that did not publish much elsewhere but who were significant in hybridizing paphs, phals, dendrobiums, etc. They can be a gold mine. (There is not one for the most recent South Africa WOC; the Ecuador WOC was mostly scientific.)
* Webster. *The Orchid Genus Book: A study guide for the Orchid Family*. Older but has thousands of references for genera from books and journals. So useful for historical perspective. Wire bound.
* Arditti. (Ed.). *Orchid Biology Reviews and perspectives*. Volumes 1-10. The earlier volumes are less expensive and have some useful articles.
* Withner. (Ed) *The Orchids: A Scientific Survey*
* Withner. (Ed) *The Orchids: Scientific Studies*
* Mayr. *Orchid Names and their meanings.*

**OTHER RESOURCES**

* **AOS judging: forms, resources, Judging Handbook**, etc. <https://www.aos.org/orchid-awards-judging.aspx>
* **Orchid Picture Reference Database** (this is the origin of the IMAGE REF button on OrchidWiz) londonorchidsociety.com. Has over 340,000 references to photos and drawings. Can by searched by plant name or by journal or book (scroll down the alphabetic list)—provides a good backdoor into finding articles (if there are several references close together for what you are looking for) (‘Articles’ search in *OrchidWiz* only covers AOS and Orchid Digest articles up to 2006 but not beyond.)
* **Plants of the World Online**. <https://powo.science.kew.org> Search for any orchid species; location, synonyms, variety/forma, some photos, herbarium locations. Such by genus or genus and species. Replaced World Checklist of Selected Plant Families.
* **Biodiversity Heritage Library**. biodiversitylibrary.org THE source for out-of-print references. The *Orchadian* has been scanned up until around the last 20 years and all those earlier issues appear on the BH. *Orchid Review* articlesover 100 years old (so close to the first 40 years are available on BHL)
* **orchidspecies.com** Internet Orchid Species Photo Encyclopedia – contains descriptions and references for each species—follows Sanders rather than current taxonomy but there is cross referencing
* **International Orchid Register—RHS**. <https://apps.rhs.org.uk/horticulturaldatabase/orchidregister/orchidregister.asp> Search for any registered hybrid itself or find the registered name if you only know the parents.
* **Archive of US nursery catalogue for orchids back to 1880** (put in search box, orchid: <https://archive.org/details/usda-nurseryandseedcatalog>
* **Orchids of New Guinea.**

<http://www.orchidsnewguinea.com/> dendrobiums, bulbophyllums, calanthes and many more

* **List of Abbreviations for Names of Botanists who described plants**

**https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\_of\_botanists\_by\_author\_abbreviation\_(A)**

#### SPECIFIC RESOURCES ON JUDGING

NOTE: *All articles referenced in this list were compiled by hand and by looking at each article for useful content, rather than being complied using indexes. Some references are less accessible than others but for judges who want to dig more deeply, we hope that this will be an asset and encourage in-depth research and analysis. The list will always be a work in progress to help jump-start research.*

## THE HANDBOOK ON JUDGING https://www.aos.org/orchid-awards-judging/judging-handbook.aspx

Apply to be a judge

* + “Is Color blindness a Fair Disqualifier for Judges”. Burian. Judges Forum. aos.org
  + aos.org webinar. “Come Join Us’. Allen-Ikeson 02-2021. https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/1851153582898681603

Requirements and responsibilities of judges

* “Guide for a Student Judge”. Garrison. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org

­Ethics and conduct

* “Accentuate the Positive (Eliminate the Negative)” Allen. Judges Forum, Judging Tab, aos.org
* “Etiquette in Orchid Judging” Gerber. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “The Subject of Student Judges Revisited” Grove. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Three little words” Hetherington. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Ethics and the conduct of judges”. Rassman. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “Judging and ethics”. Travis. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “Standards of conduct for AOS judges”. Warne. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* aos.org webinar. “Code of Conduct/Ethics for Judges” Buchman 02-2022 https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/366105907782604803

Philosophy of judging

* “AOS Judging is a Team Sport” Brandenburg. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “To Advance the State of the Art” Brown. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “A short history of AOS judging”. Stubbings. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* History of judging: “Comments on the creation of a student judge training program”. Wilson. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org

The score card and judging scales

* Handbook on Judging and aos.org

**GENERAL**

Databases

* aos.org webinar. “OrchidPro: Learning How to Use it”. Newton. 04-2020
* aos.org webinar: “OrchidPro for Judges”. Newton. 04-2020. https://www.aos.org/all-about-orchids/webinars/judging/orchid-profor-judges.aspx

Seminars

* “Judges Corner: Annual seminars of use to judges”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids.* September 2021.
* “Judges Corner: Escape from the computer”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids*. Oct. 2023

## PLANT AWARDS & AWARD DESCRIPTIONS

# **BASIC CONCEPTS**

Judging in general

* aos.org webinar: The Process of Judging: what do judges look for (intended for prospective judges, new judges or **outreach judging**) Allen-Ikeson. 12-2021 <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/3392445689792476418>
* aos.org webinar: Demystifying Orchid Judging. Gallis. 2015. https://www.aos.org/orchids/webinars/public/demystifying-orchid-judging.aspx
* aos.org webinar: “Judges Forum: Myths & Misconceptions in Judging”. 10-2022
* aos.org webinar: Choosing the best plants (prospective judges). Cinert. 03-2019
* “Removing the Mystique from Judging”. Hetherington. *AOS Bulletin*. April 1980.
* “Judges Corner: Score Sheet News for the AOS (wow factor)” Baenziger. *Orchids*. 09-2022
* “Judges corner: Is my plant good enough for judging”. Bodei. *Orchids*. 02-2022
* “Outreach Judging at a Local Orchid Society”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids*. 05-2022
* “What makes a good paphiopedilum flower (line breeding/judging standards—EXCELLENT). Koopowitz. *Orchid Digest.* Oct-Dec 2018.
* “Passed, prescreened or screened out”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids*. Sept 2023.

Lateral awards

* “Lateral awarding of Orchids”. Boudinot. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Over awarding?” Peterson. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org

Fatal flaws

* “Judging by the book: the pursuit of mediocrity?” Berliner. Judges Forum. Judging Tab. aos.org
* “The Fatal Flaw”. Gerber et al. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “The Fatal Flaw – a proposal”. Kobayashi. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “More on those ‘Fatal Flaws’”. Stock. *Phalaenopsis Newsletter*. Dec. 1993.
* “Crippling: a genetic problem in art-shade and yellow cattleyas”. Midgett. *Orchids*. June 2010.
* “Letters: Cattleya crippling revisited”. Roberts. *Orchids*. August 2010, pp 426-428.

Form

* “Judges Corner: Form in Quality Award Descriptions”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids*. November 2019.
* “When is a Spike not a Spike”. Jennings. *Orchids Australia*. Feb 2007.
* aos.org webinar. “Choosing the Best Plants” (good explanation/exercise on form). Cinert. 03-19
* *Orchid Genera Illustrated* (most recent edition). Sheehan
* “Descriptive terminology for the Orchid Judges”. Wilson. <https://www.aos.org/AOS/media/Judging-Education/Terminology.pdf> pages 11-25 for drawings; following for the glossary.
* Definition and photos of form characteristics: [**https://www.anbg.gov.au/cpbr/cd-keys/RFKOrchids/key/rfkorchids/Media/Html/index\_characters.htm**](https://www.anbg.gov.au/cpbr/cd-keys/RFKOrchids/key/rfkorchids/Media/Html/index_characters.htm)
* “Orchid Parts & why they matter: The plant”. Bottom. *Orchids*. June 2014.
* “Orchid Parts & why they matter: The flowers”. Bottom. *Orchids.* July 2014.
* “Monstrous Orchids”. Slump. *Orchids*. May 2005 334-335.
* “Peloric Cymbidiums”. Butler. *Cymbidium Supplement* to *Orchids*. October 2018 72-75.
* “Fascination with Fasciation (different from pelorism)”. Withner. *Orchids*. July 2001
* “Orchid Inflorescences—descriptive and typological aspects”. Schneckenburger. *Proceedings of the 14th World Orchid Conference*. 1993
* “Ramicaul: a better term for Pleurothallid secondary stem”. Stern & Pridgeon. *AOS Bulletin*. April 1984.

Color, terms for color

* Book: *Nature’s Palette: the science of plant color*. Lee. Chicago: Univ of Chicago Press. 2007
* “Orchid Flower Color—Genetic and cultural interactions”. Griesbach. *AOS Bulletin*. 1983 Oct.
* “Are we having color pattern problems” Withner. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Judges Corner: The Allure of Color”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids.* April 2017.
* “Judging Spotted Phalaenopsis”. Stubbings. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “Role of Color in Orchids”. Siegel. *Orchid Digest* 81(1) 2017
* “Orchids in White (terms used for white and what they mean)”. Ashton. *Orchids Australia*. August 2022
* “A Scientific Approach to . . .Elusive Flower Colors (blues)” Griesbach. *Orchids*. May 2005.
* “Flower Pigmentation: Carotenoids” Part 1. Hill. *CSA Journal*. 14(3) 2014.
* “Flower Pigments II: Anthocyanins, Albas and Aureums”. Hill. *CSA Journal*. 14(4) 2014.
* “Flower Pigments III: Producing Orange”. Hill. *CSA Journal*. 14(5) 2014.
* “Monstrous Orchids”. Slump. *Orchids*. May 2005 334-335.
* “Peloric Cymbidiums”. Butler. *Cymbidium Supplement* to *Orchids*. October 2018 72-75.
* “Beauty and the Beast: Peloria”. Griesbach. *AOS Bulletin*. April 1995.
* “Color variation in orchids and the white phase of Epidendrum tampensis”. Christensen. *AOS Bulletin.* June 1991.
* “Roll of color in orchids”. Siegel. *Orchid Digest*. Jan-Mar 2017.
* “Colors in paphiopedilums”. Koopowitz. *Orchid Digest*. Oct-Dec 2012.
* “Breeding for color in cymbidiums”. Hetherington. *Orchid Digest*. Jan-Mar. 2005.
* “Molecular breeding for new flower colors”. Griesbach and Koopowitz. *Orchid Digest*. Oct-Dec 2005.
* “Life, plant pigments, albinism, alba, and related topics: some definitions”. Neto. *Orchid Digest*. Oct-Dec 2005.
* “Color Inheritance in Lycastes”. McHatton. *Orchid Digest*. 2007 Oct-Dec.
* “Color in orchids”. McHatton. *19th World Orchid Conference.* 2008.
* “Inheritance of semi-alba and alba in Dendrobium”. Kamemoto and Amore. *Proceedings of the 13th World Orchid Conference*. 1990.
* “Albino inheritance in diploid cymbidiums”. Coker. *Proceedings of the 13th World Orchid Conference*. 1990.
* aos.org webinar: The Story of Black Orchids. Ee. 10-2021
* aos.org webinar: Judges Forum: Judging albas. S. Wilson. 11-2021 <https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/3453796239764468750>

Presentations and papers/articles: how to

* aos.org Judges Forum webinar: “Making Better Presentations”. Allen-Ikeson. 2-2021
* Public domain free clipart: https://publicdomainvectors.org/en/microsoft-office-clipart-library

Substance and texture

* “The Reliability of substance & texture statements...Descriptions” Higgins. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* aos.org webinar. “Substance & Texture: how they affect Color.” Allen-Ikeson. 8-2021 https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/4211305872991454978

Size and measurement

* “To measure or not to measure, that is the Question” Allen-Ikeson. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Size Counts”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids.* April 2013.
* aos.org webinar: ”Measuring for AOS Awards: Size Counts, at least for Accuracy & Comparison”. Allen-Ikeson. 8-2021 https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/4074064831656198659

Floriferousness & arrangement

* “Judges Corner: Many Faces of Floriferousness” Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids.* October 2019
* “Judging Floriferousness Part 1 Lycastes: Coghill-Behrends *Orchids.* 06-2022
* “Judging Floriferousness Part 2: Masdevallia & Paphiopedilums.” Coghill-Behrends. *Orchids*. 11-2022
* “Judging Floriferousness Part 3 Cattleyas.” Coghill-Behrends. *Orchids*. 12-2022
* “Judging Floriferousness Part 4: Miltonia & Odontoglossum Scales.” Coghill-Behrends. *Orchids*. 01-2023
* “Judging Floriferousness Part 5: The Phalaenopsis Scale.” Coghill-Behrends. *Orchids*. 3-2023
* “Judging Floriferousness Part 6: Cultural Awards & Writing Descriptions.” Coghill-Behrends. *Orchids*. 04-2023
* “Judges Corner: Inflorescence, spike and raceme in judging”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids*. Dec. 2024.

Terms used in award descriptions/flower & plant parts

* “When is a Spike not a Spike”. Jennings. *Orchids Australia*. Feb 2007.
* “Judges Corner: Inflorescence, Spike and Raceme”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids* 2023.

Award photography

* “They sent me the wrong plant” (culture, how photography affects the appearance of plants/ awards) Midgett. *Orchids*. August 2019
* “Judges Corner: Photographs and Requirements for the SITF” Norris. *Orchids*. April 2019

Virtual Judging

* “Considerations Before Award Judging: Award Judging” includes use of photography in virtual judging. Adams. *Orchadian* 20(8) 2022.
* “Virtual Judging as a Training and Education Exercise.” Skoropad. September 19, 2023.

**AWARDS**

# Award Descriptions in general

* “Thoughts on Award Descriptions” Aldrich. Judges Forum, Judging Tab, aos.org
* “Description tag lines (why something has been awarded)” Higgins. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “The drudgery of judgery—sweating the details” Nash. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Describing Awarded Orchids” Peterson. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “The Judgment of Words—Part 1-4” Peterson. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Improving Award Descriptions & Photographs” Pridgeon. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* Wilson. *Descriptive Terminology for the Orchid Judge*
* AOS. *An Orchidists’ Glossary.*
* Sheehan, T & M. *Orchid Genera Illustrated*. 1979. New York, NY: Van Nostrand Reinhold.Glossary. pp. 176-204 Useful terms and drawings for descriptive terms.
* aos.org webinar: How do I say that: writing award descriptions. Newton.02-2016. https://www.aos.org/orchids/webinars/judging/writing-award-descriptions.aspx
* “Using Fillable Award Forms” Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids.*07-2022

# Quality awards & descriptions

* “Improving Hopeless Judging Standards”. Cole. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “The relevance of breeding lines to judging”. Cole. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “AOS Flower judging and Awards: Some bothersome issues”. Grove. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org

# Botanical awards & descriptions

* “(CBR, CHM) The two new awards” Peterson. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “CHM & CBR a year later” Peterson. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Judging Tiny Flowers” Judges Corner. Buchman. *Orchids*. November 2020 “Species Awards: To gems from the Jungle or to the Handiwork of man? Hetherington. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Judges Corner: the CBR dilemma: to give or not to give”. Allen-Ikeson. April 2021
* aos.org webinar. “From CBM to CBR & CHM” Allen-Ikeson & Poot. 07-2021 https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/7882557605491451656
* aos.org webinar. “Judging Tiny Flowers”. Bachman. 03-2021 https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/6883182897820014593

Cultural awards & descriptions

* “Food for thought (also read for botanical awards)” O’Shaughnessy. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Certificate of cultural merit” Peterson. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “The Granting of Cultural awards” Webster. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “The Certificate of Cultural Merit”. Riopelle. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* aos.org webinar. “Judging Cultural Awards”. Allen-Ikeson. 02-2021 https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/4321656154969834760

### Other plant awards & descriptions

* “Award Quality (AQ)” Bechtel. Judges forum, Judging tab, aos.org
* “Point Scoring Orchid Flower Arrangements and Corsages” Brown. Judges Forum. aos.org
* “Judging Cut and Cuttable Inflorescences” Grove. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Judges Commendation” Peterson. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “The rarely used awards (AQ, JC, AD)” Peterson. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* aos.org webinar: Provisional Awards. Todd. 01-2017. https://www.aos.org/all-about-orchids/webinars/judging/provisional-awards.aspx
* “The Judges Commendation: another perspective”. Easton. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “It’s not my Job! (provisional awards). Johnson. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “The Award of Distinction” Johnson. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “Food for Thought: the Judges Commendation”. Schmidt-Ostrander. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org

### SITF

* “Judges Corner: Photographs and Requirements for the SITF” Norris. *Orchids*. April 2019
* “How the SITF does its work” McHatton. *Orchids*. June 2020

## EXHIBIT AWARDS & DESCRIPTIONS

# Judging exhibits

* “Judging orchid show exhibits”. Soule. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “Judging Exhibits” Thoms. *Orchids*. April 2020.
* aos.org webinar. “Design and Judging of Exhibits” Kennedy. 03-2021 https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/5948480365332955148
* aos.org webinar: “Judging Exhibits” Janvrin 01-2017 https://www.aos.org/all-about-

orchids/webinars/judging/judging-exhibits.aspx

* aos.org webinar. “Judging Exhibits” Bodei. 05-2022 https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/recording/4698912898044518146

Exhibit design

* “Aspects of Orchid Exhibit Design” Hunt. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org

### Exhibit awards

* “Awarding the AOS Show Trophy” Bolt. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “The AOS Show Trophy (history)”. McNerney. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org

Exhibit descriptions

* “Writing exhibit award descriptions” Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids*. April 2020.

## JUDGING TEAMS

# AOS judging

* aos.org webinar. “How to be an AOS Team Captain”. Allen-Ikeson. 10-22
* “Responsibilities of the Team Captain” Clarkson. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Differences between AOS and Ribbon judging” Watson. *Phalaenopsis Newsletter*. 1996 6(4)

Ribbon judging

* “Ribbon Judging as an Evaluation tool” Jesup. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Tips for Training student judges: the ‘Ribbon Judging exercises” Wright. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “Ribbon Judging”. Dukes. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “Team Captain Responsibilities”. Stephens et al. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “Guidelines for Judging Team Captains”. Thoms. *Orchids*. April 2020.
* “The Differences between Show/ribbon Judging and AOS Judging” Watson. *Phalaenopsis Newsletter*. VI(4) 1996.

Fragrance judging:

* “Fragrance Judging (handbook and standards for”. Nakamura. *Orchids*. December 2007.

## NOMENCLATURE

* “That Reciprocal Cross—Is it a Mule or a Hinny” Griesbach. Judges Forum. Judging Tab. Aos.org
* “The Problem with Taiwanese orchids & some others” (clonal names) Ginsberg. Judges Forum. Judging tab. aos.org
* “The name game” (clonal names). Matthews. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. Aos.org
* “Awash in a Sea of Names – An Orchids by any other name”. McHatton. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. Aos.org
* “Oncidiinae nomenclature”. Chase et al. *Orchids*. April 2009.
* aos.org webinar: “Judging & Nomenclature Clarified”. Ikeson. 02-2022

**PRONUNCIATION**

* Pronunciation guide for genera and species: <https://www.pvorchids.com/Pronuncation%20Guide.htm>

## TAXONOMY & RELATED CONCEPTS

DNA sequencing/clades

* “Clades” Judges Corner. Higgins. *Orchids.* 2020 September

Basis for current classification system

* “Why Genus Names Change”. Schuiteman. *Orchids*. 02-2023

How changes affect ribbon judging & AOS judging

General

* “I cannot find the World Checklist”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids.* 02-2023

## GENETICS

* aos.org webinar: “Inheritance & Genetics in orchids”. Griesbach. 08-2017. https://www.aos.org/all-about-

orchids/webinars/member-only/inheritance-and-genetics-in-orchids.aspx

## PLOIDY & JUDGING

* “Colchicine-treated orchids.” Doherty. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “A brief look at polyploidy”. Gripp. *AOS Bulletin*. 1965. February 135-138.
* “Amateur Potpourri”. Noble. 1949. *Orchids*. September. 560-561.
* “Hybridizing Orchids: Past, Present, Future”. Tokunaga. *Hybridizers* Supplement to *Orchids*. October 2022 50-61 (particularly 60-61).
* “Chromosomes and plant breeding”. Dorris. *Orchid Review*. Sept. 2009.

**BREEDING LINES**

* “Awards through time’. Newton. *Orchids*. February 2021.
* “The relevance of breeding lines to judging”. Cole. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “Breeding Improved Species: Selfings & Sib Crosses”. Bottom. *Orchids.* November 2016.
* “Hybridizing Orchids: Past, Present, Future”. Tokunaga. *Hybridizers* Supplement to *Orchids*. October 2022 50-61
* “Broughtonia sanquinea: Original collections and line breeding”. Allikas. *Orchids*. February 2006. 117.
* “Where we came from: C. Ann Follis demonstrates the value of sharing information” (why unexpected colors come about due to the cultivar or variety used). Roberts. *Orchids*. December 2010.
* “What makes a good paphiopedilum flower (line breeding/judging standards—EXCELLENT). Koopowitz. *Orchid Digest.* Oct-Dec 2018.
* “Try the second generation: masdevallia hybridizing”. Leathers. *Orchid Digest*. Apr-Jun 2005.
* “The art and science of orchid hybridizing (includes hybridizing concepts”. Wallbrunn. *Proceedings of the 11th World Orchid Conference*. 1984.
* “Chromosomes and plant breeding”. Dorris. *Orchid Review*. Sept. 2009.

## MISCELLANEOUS JUDGING AIDS

* “The role of research in Judging Orchids”. Stevenson. Judges Forum. Awards & Judging tab. aos.org
* “Judges Corner: A project on a Genus, Species or Important Hybrid” Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids*. January 2019
* “Judges Corner: Organizing a Judging Project” Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids.* February, 2019
* “Judges Corner: Bulletin/Orchids Magazine Archives” Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids*. March 2018
* “Judges Corner: New Multi-issue Search for *Orchids* archives.” Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids.* May 2018.
* “Judges Corner: Databases for orchids or their awards”. Allen-Ikeson. *Orchids.* July 2018.
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**COELOGYNE & DENDROCHILUM**

# Books & Journals

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**CYMBIDIUM ALLIANCE**

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###### ZYGOPETALUM, PROMENAEA AND RELATED GENERA AND OTHER SOFT-LEAVED GENERA

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